IIISITANIA WARNED OF DOOM, CAPTAIN ADMITS AT INQUEST; GREAT BRITAIN SPEEDS PROBE

First Lord Churchill Declares Admiralty Issued Official Monition of Danger and Guided Liner by Wireless-Horror-Stricken Britain Blames Government for Withholding Convoy

Reservation of Judgment Until All Facts Can Be Deliberately Weighed Is Administration's Attitude. Queenstown City of Mourning as Dead Are Laid Away-Coroner's Jury at Kinsale Returns Verdict of Wilful Murder Against Kaiser and Germany.

The Lusitania was forewarned of its doom Captain Turner, of the fated liner, testifying today at the inquest at Kinsale. steted that he had received information that an attempt would be made to sink

Bimultaneously, First Lord of the Admiralty Winston Churchill announced m Parliament that the Cunarder had been warned of the presence of hostile submarines off the Irish coast, and that the Admiralty had guided her course

With Britain's horror at the tragedy of the torpedoed Lusitania is blended Litterness at the lax methods of the Admiralty, whose negligence in providins powerful naval support for the stricken liner in its passage through the transatlantic lane of death is held accountable for the stupendous calamity.

The British Government has set in motion the machinery for a drastic end searching probe of the disaster. The Board of Trade inquiry will begin immediately, under direction of Lord Mersey, who conducted the Titanic end Empress of Ireland investigation.

President Wilson, in his address tonight in this city to 4000 newly natwellised aliens, is expected to plead for calmness in this hour of crisis and to counsel suspended judgment until opinion can be guided by intimate and accurate knowledge of the facts. Washington officials state that the President will not be "stampeded" into precipitate action.

With all survivors now almost certainly accounted for it is possible to noke up the figures of the toll of death exacted by the German submarine which sent the giant Cunarder to the bottom of the sea. The latest revised foures, as made public by the Cunard Line officers, are as follows: The latest official report announces 767 survivors and 1149 missing, o

nhom 115 were Americans.	
Total number of dead	
Total American citizens dead	
Bodies recovered	144
Bodies identified	87
Passengers' bodies identified	
Grew's bodies identified	
Total number saved	767
Total passengers saved	465
Total crew saved	303
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	

PRESIDENT REFUSES

TO BE "STAMPEDED"

Calmness and Deliberation

Expected to Be Keynote

of Executive's Address

Tonight to 4000 Newly

IN PHILADELPHIA TONIGHT

President Wilson arrives in Broad

Escorted by the First City Troop,

Street Station 7 p. m. He will remain in his car until

he will proceed up Broad street to Convention Hall, at Allegheny

avenue.
Reception to newly naturalized

citizens begins 8 p. m.
President will speak shortly after

Returns to station, escorted by First City Troop, 9:30 p. m.

President Wilson will not be stampeded

into precipitate action, it was stated by

Reports are current that the President's

address in Philadelphia tonight will con-

tain the announcement of policy and will

be charged with significance as to what

action the Administration intends to take.

It is expected that he will counsel calm

and suspension of judgment until all de-

Consensus of opinion in Washington to

day, however, inclined to the belief that

President Wilson will address a note to

session of Congress, and to lay the ques-tion of reprisals and of possible war be-

consulted with the Cabinet.

WASHINGTON, May 10.

meeting opena.

Naturalized Citizens.

PRESIDENT'S CALENDAR

INTO HASTY ACTION

KINSALE, Ireland, May 10. he had knowledge that an attempt was to be made to torpedo the Lusitania wis the statement made by the comminder of the ill-fated liner here today. Testifying at the inquest into the deaths of the victims of the disaster who were brought here. Captain Turner said that, although the voyage was without incident the voyage was winder the time the Lusitania was struck, he had received information that an attempt would be made to sink him. The captain stated that he was on the bridge when the vessel was approaching

Coroner John Horgan. "She was not," qui quickly answered the veteran commander.

"What precautions did you take when Cencluded on Page Two, Column Three

THE WEATHER



This is the time of year when Monday ecomes a torment. May introduces Sunday as a holiday rather than a mere dapt itself to work without a struggle. It is not at all difficult during the comcratively repellent winter months to rise to work an Monday morning with some-thing akin to enthusiasm for an op-Stunity to pass the time quickly, to and to help along things in gental as cog in the wheel of progress. at the advent of summer dresses the Blue Monday.

FORECAST

For Philadelphia and vicinity-Fair tonight and Tuesday; slightly Tuesday; gentle, variable

For details, see page 2.

Observation a mark to a second	Germany demanding that its submarine
Observations at Philadelphia	
8 A. M.	warfare upon passenger ships be instantly
50.14	discontinued. If Germany refuses, the
Sealure services services services 85	
William North, 14 miles	next step will be the severance of diplo-
Clear None	matic relations, according to reports. If
temperature 63	Germany then desires to declare war, it
temperature 71	can do so, and the United States will be
The state of the s	
On the Pacific Coast	prepared to accept the situation.
	Some reports declare the President al-
Bego Weather, cloudy Temp. 56	
meanner, cloudy, Temp. 60	ready has determined to call an extra

Almanac of the Day

CHESTNUT STREET WHARF.

REEDY ISLAND.

SHEARWAYER.

fore that body. So far the President has not consulted even a single cabinet mem-ber regarding the disaster. ber regarding the disaster.

President Wilson is fully aware of the growing storm of wrath in the nation, but will insist on sufficient time in which to evolve a proper policy and to view the question from all angles. He announced on Saturday night that he intended to act with firmness, and these words are considered the keynote of the situation. Lamps to Be Lighted nd other vehicles 7:20 p. m. The Tides FORT RICHMOND.

CALM BUT FIRM, WILSON POLICY. Administration officials read in the announcement made through Secretary Tumulty the fact that the President's policy will not be one modifying the reply which he sent to the German note of last February, in which that country was warned that it would be held to "strict account-

Cancinded on Page Two, Column One

FIVE ENGLISH TOWNS RAIDED BY AIR FLEET

Zeppelins and Aeroplanes Drop Bombs on East Coast Villages in New Invasion.

Kaiser's Aerial Craft Make Early Morning Attack. Reach Point Only 12 Miles From London-One Woman Killed at Southend.

Many Civilians Injured and Much Property Destroyed by Explosive and Incendiary Shells-Gravesend Forts Drive Away Squadron-One Taube Reported Brought Down.

LONDON, May 10 While England was mourning today for the dead lost in the Lusitania disaster, Germany launched another zerial attack upon towns between London and the cast A fleet of aeroplanes and Zeppelins bombarded several towns and vil-lages, setting fires with incendiary bombs. Scores of bombs were dropped upon Southend, Shoeburyness, Pitsea, Rumford and Leigh. The last-named town is only 12 miles east-northeast of London. A telephone message from Pitsea A telephone message from Pitsea short-ly after the aerial raid began said it was

ITALIAN ULTIMATUM SENT TO VIENNA, ROME REPORTS; POPE'S HOPE OF PEACE GONE

Two Countries on Verge of War as Victor Emmanuel's Government Insists That All Territorial Demands Must Be Granted at Once—Sinking of Lusitania Becomes a Factor.

Former Allies at Bay on Frontier, Where Latin Nation Masses 600,000 Men-Virtually All Military Reserve Units Called to the Colors-Germans and Austrians Hastening to Leave-Trains Jammed With Teutons. Foreigners to Be Protected.

The long-threatened break between Italy and Austria is now but a question of a few hours, according to reports current in Rome. That an ultimatum insisting upon the granting of all Italian demands and setting midnight tonight as the time limit has been sent to Vienna is currently reported in Rome.

The Pope has abandoned all hope that war can be averted and has sent to the clergy in Italy instructions similar to those sent to the clergy in countries Public opinion in Italy has been immensely influenced by the destruction

the Lusitania, and even former anti-interventionist newspapers are now joining in the clamor for war.

Italy has called to the colors virtually the last units of its army reserves and 600,000 troops have been massed at Verona.

GERMANY EXPRESSES SYMPATHY, BUT REITERATES WARNINGS

BERLIN, May 10.—The German Government has cabled to the State Department at Washington an expression of the deepest sympathy over the loss of American lives through the destruction of the Lusitania. Germany, however, reiterates her declaration that the responsibility rests with the British Government.

The message is to be transmitted to the United States through the Embassy at Washington. It declares that all Germany sympathizes with America in the loss of the American citizens, but that the real responsibility rests with England's starvation blockade.

Continuing, the German statement says:

"If England, after repeated official and unofficial warnings, considered herself able to declare that the boat ran no risk, thus light-heartedly assuming the responsibility for human lives, Germany, despite her heartfelt sympthy over the loss of American lives, cannot but regret that Americans felt more inclined to trust England's promises rather than to pay attention to warnings from the German side."

British merchant vessels, which generally are armed, the message of condolence says, have so frequently tried to ram submarines that a previous search is impossible and hence they cannot be treated like ordinary merchantmen.

The Official German statement further states that the entire English press has admitted on her previous voyages the Lusitania carried quantities of war materials and that it is admitted that among her cargo on the last trip was 4500 cases of small arm ammunition. It is also pointed out that the most of the liner's cargo was chiefly contraband.

reported that one of the German airships had been brought down by rifle fire. Early reports received here stated that

one woman, Mrs. Agnes Whitwall, who jumped from a window, had been killed and many civilians injured at Southend. which is 40 miles from London on the North side of the mouth of the Thames. The German air fleet was sighted from Southend shortly before 3 o'clock this morning. The alarm was immediately flashed along the coast, to London and to all inland towns. Within a few secan Administration official today. The onds after the fleet was sighted from President is keeping in close touch with all shades of popular feeling and is fully Southend it was passing over the city flying toward the west and dropping aware of the present state of public opinion regarding what action the Govbombs. ernment should take. He has not yet

The first bomb, which contained explosives, fell upon Southend at 2:40 a. m. Another fell a few seconds later, wrecking a house and injuring a British soldier. These two explosive bombs shattered the windows in hundreds of houses.

After dropping the two explosive bombs the German airmen began hurling incendiary missiles. Several fires immediately broke out. A large lumber yard and a boarding house were quickly destroyed by the flames. The firemen called upon to fight the blase worked while the Ger-man airships were still overhead.

Special Constable Redhouse, one of the men on duty during the night, said that he saw a Zeppelin airship hovering over the town for 15 minutes.

the town for 15 minutes.

After dropping between 50 and 70 bombs
After dropping between 50 and 70 bombs
the aerial raiders swept weatward toward
the dropping between 50 and 70 bombs
at Cornellus because of his marriage
without parental consent.

Affed G. Vanderbilt's three sons are:
William H., by the first wife, who was
base, the Germans dropped several
base, the observations there is a sunborn September 2, 1912, and George born base, the Germans dropped several bombs. At Shoeburyness there is a gun-nery school for artillery practice and for

nery school for artillery practice and to testing armor plate.

After reaching Romford, where there are numerous iron foundries, the Germans turned back toward the east, abandoning any plan they might have had of hombarding London. Over Leigh they dropped bombs that fired eight buildings. Some fell near Queen Mary's Hospital, but caused no damage.

About an hour after they had been first sighted the airships disappeared, flying

sighted the airships disappeared, flying eastward. Two Zeppelins were sighted from the British forts along Gravesend about 3:30

a. m. The forts opened fire and the air-craft were driven off. A number of bombs were dropped on Canvoy island, in the Thames, where high explosives are stored, but they did no damage. Bombs were also dropped without result on the marine parade grounds and near the gas works.

The number of air craft is uncertain.

Some say two seroplanes and three Zeppelins, othere not so many.

SPECULATION OVER VANDERBILT'S WILL

Not Known Which of Millionaire's Three Sons Will Inherit Bulk of Fortune.

NEW YORK, May 10.-The fact of the death of Alfred G. Vanderbilt in the Lusitania catastrophe being definitely established, interest today centered around the distribution the multi millionaire may have made of his fortune, which is estimated at from \$70,000,000 to \$100,000,000.

If the English precedent of heirship is followed in the Vanderbilt will, then William H. Vanderbilt, the eldest son of Alfred Gwynne Vanderbilt, would inherit the bulk of the fortune. Some believe the wealth will be evenly divided between this son and the two others by Vanderbilt's second wife.

Others believe that Alfred Vanderbilt may have followed the precedent of his father and have left the bulk of his wealth to his second son. In Alfred Gwynne's case it was done by his father as an alternative to making the eldest son. Cornelius, heir to the greater part of the fortune. The father was displeased

Miss Elsie French; Alfred Gwynne, Jr., born September 2, 1912, and George, born September 24, 1914, both by his second wife, who was Mrs. Smith Hollis McKim. The Vanderbilt fortune, which these three children are heirs to, consists mostly of New York Central Railroad stock and New York real estate.

FROHMAN MET DEATH SMILING AND UNAFRAID

Last Words Retold by Actress Who Talked With Him.

LONDON, May 10.—Charles Frohman went to his death on the Lusitania amil-ing and unafraid, according to Miss Rita Jolivet, an actress who was talking with him just before the ship went down. "Why fear death? It is the most beautiful adventure in life," were Frohman's last words to Miss Jolivet. They were standing on the deck, she said, and a few minutes later the ship keeled over and Frohman was never seen alive

ROME, May 10. Austria's fallure to reply to the de-mand made by Italy has brought the two countries again close to war. The Italian Government is pressing for an immediate answer. It was reported in official circles today that Italy had sent to Vienna ar ultimatum demanding a reply by midnight tonight.

hight tonight.

Pope Benedict XV. has abandoned all hope that war between Italy and Austria can be averted. The Vatican today transmitted to all the clergy of Europe instructions similar to those already sent to the clergy of other countries now at war. This was taken as a sign that the Vatican no longer expects to be preserved.

The Pope is purported to having said to Cardinal Gasparri. Cardinal Gasparri

"All civilization seems to have gone mad. Our endeavors have failed. It all rests now in the hands of God. May he

rests now in the hands of God. May he pity his misguided children."
Though recent developments had caused optimism here, the general impression today in many quarters was that war between the two nations in the Triple Alliance was only a matter of hours.

Premier Salandra's message to all Italian prefects to prevent any attacks upon foreigners is regarded as highly significant. Austrians and Germans are not specifically mentioned, but it is believed the Premier's warning was issued to protect these nationalities.

The destruction of the Lusitania has re-

tect these nationalities.

The destruction of the Lusitania has resulted in many of the newspapers which in the past have been lukewarm in their support of war suggestions to change their attitude. Many of them now say that it is only a question of time when an Italian steamship will be torpedoed, and the Government is urged to take immediate action against Austria.

Advices from every part of Italy show that the Austrian and German subjects are leaving by the hundreds. Most of them have gone from Rome, even the

them have gone from Rome, even the high church officials. Every train passing over the Swiss frontier is jammed with Austrians and Germans. Their Consuls have been instructed to get them out of the country without delay and many have sacrificed long established busi-nesses in order to leave.

LONDON, May 10. A private message from Berlin states that Italy yesterday called to the colors all infantry classes from 15%, and that many trains loaded with troops are proceeding to the front. The last call of reserves includes virtually all upon whom the nation can rely in war.

the nation can rely in war.
A dispatch from Verona says:
"An Italian army 600,000 strong, fully
equipped and ready for the field, has been concentrated at Verona. Verona is a fortified Italian city sit-uated at the base of the Tyrolese Alps. 25 miles from the frontier of Austria-

WILD RUMOR DENIED; WILSON NOT KILLED

White House Annoyed by Unfounded Report President Was Assassinated.

Widespread but absolutely unfounded and untraceable rumors that President Wilson had been assassinated caused a flurry of excitement on the Philadelphia Stock Exchange about noon today and kept telephone wires to newspaper offices buzzing for more than an hour.

Indication that the rumor gained ountry-wide circulation was given in a dispatch from Chicago, saying that Pres-ident C. H. Chanby, of the Chicago Board of Trade, issued a statement notifying operators of leased wires that they would be held to strict account for any false news circulated over the wires. The statement was a direct result of the as-

The first query as to the truth of the report was received there late Sunday night, and dispatches today said they have been coming in frequently since. No one at the White House could

learn how the story originated.

President Wilson dined yesterday at the White House with Secretary and Mrs McAdoo, spent the night there, as usual, and went to his study soon after breakfast this morning. When dispatches were filed about noon he was still in his study, considering, it was understood, the Lucitania case.

The Kensingtonian Says: Eddie Payton, of Richmond, is hav-ing his voice cultivated in preparation for his annual huckstering business

LOST AND FOUND

QUICK NEWS

GUARD FOR COLONEL ROOSEVELT

SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 10 .- Colonel Theodore Roosevelt was guarded by a detective at midday when he left the courthouse where the libel trial is being held.

Reports were afloat that Colonel Roosevelt had received threatening letters as a result of his positive declaration about the sinking of the Lusitania by a German submarine,

ELBERT HUBBARD DEAD

LONDON, May 10 .- Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Hubbard, of East Aurora, N. Y., were officially listed as dead by the American Embassy today.

TEXAS LEGISLATORS TRUST WILSON

AUSTIN, Tex., May 10 .- Five "Lusitania" resolutions were introduced today in the Texas Legislature. All backed President Wilson and expressed confidence in his ability to handle the Lusitania situation, but one recommended severance of diplomatic relations with Germayy.

AUSTRIA MOBILIZES AGAINST ITALY

GENEVA, May 10 .- German Zeppelins and submarines have arrived at the Austrian naval base of Pola, according to neutral travelers arriving here. They state that Austria expects war with Italy and that her army is prepared to strike at once.

FIFTY ZAPISTA FOLLOWERS KILLED IN MEXICO

WASHINGTON, May 10 .- Fifty men were killed in a fight between followers of Generals Antonio Barona and Juan Banderas, Zapatista chieftains, in Mexico City yesterday, according to a statement by the Carranza agency here today. Barona had previously killed General Francisco Estrada, chief of staff to General Gonzalez Garza, in a dance hall brawl, it was stated, and then went to the Hotel Lascurain looking for Banderas, against whom he was said to have had a personal grievance. Barona, it was declared, was intoxicated.

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BERNSTORFF BEARS REGRETS TO STATE DEPARTMENT

WASHINGTON, May 10 .- Ambassador Bernstorff called at the State Department today with an expression of deep regret for the loss of American lives in connection with the Lusitania's destruction. Following his departure Secretary Bryan issued the following statement: "The German Ambassador called at the State Department and expressed his deep regret that the events of the war had led to the loss of so many American lives.

The report that Count von Bernstorff had handed to Secretary Bryan message direct from the German Foreign Office, dealing with the Lusitania matter, was denied at the State Department. The Ambassador presented no formal message of any kind today.

FLEET MAY NOT GO THROUGH CANAL WASHINGTON, May 10 .- Gloom pervaded the Navy Department today following a conference between Secretary Daniels and General Goethals, who arrived today from the Panama Canal zone. It was not announced definitely, but the impression was given plainly by department officials that Goethals' report meant abandonment of the Atlantic fleet's trip through the canal in July, because a slide might divide the fleet, maroon it on the Pacific side or strand some of the ships in the canal.

VILLA SHATTERS OBREGON'S LEFT WING

CHIHUAHUA, Mex., May 10,-General Obregon's left wing was shattered by Villista troops near Leon on Sunday, and General Villa notified local headquarters today that he was pressing the attack upon the centre of the Carranza army. In his dispatch he confirmed earlier reports that 600 Carranza soldiers had been killed and 1000 wounded at Leon. Indications are that Obregon will retreat to Celaya with his main forces. Villa reports that his own losses have been small.

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ONLY FIVE OUT OF 35 LIFEBOATS LAUNCHED LONDON, May 16 .- The consensus of opinion of the Lusitania's survivors is that only five of her 35 lifeboats were successfully launched. All units in

MAN CUTS THROAT, THEN SHOOTS HIMSELF

statements criticising the inadequacy of the emergency pseparations.

Ernest Pedrick, 29 years old, of Bridgeport, N. J., made a probably successful attempt to commit suicide today at his home by cutting his throat and sending a bullet into his brain. Pedrick had been out of employment for about six months, and told his mother yesterday that he was discouraged and did not care to live longer. He was taken to the Cooper Hospital, Camden

GEORGIA WINS SUIT AGAINST COPPER COMPANY

WASHINGTON, May 10 .- The State of Georgia today won its suit in the Supreme Court of the United States to prevent the Ducktown Copper Company, in Tennessee, from diffusing sulphurous fumes over the Georgia border. The court decided that the amount of sulphurous fumes must be limited and an inspector appointed to fix limitations.

MUST PAY FOR INJURING ANOTHER'S BUSINESS

WASHINGTON, May 10 .- The Supreme Court today affirmed a decision of Maryland courts awarding damages to Charles DeWitt & Co., of Bultimore, against the Cumberland Glass Manufacturing Company of Bridgeton, N. J. based on the latter's action in inducing the Mallard Distilling Company to cancel a large contract for glass demijohns and flasks, which had been awarded to DeWitt & Co.

LEO M. FRANK SENTENCED TO BE HANGED JUNE 22 ATLANTA, Ga., May 10 .- Leo M. Frank, convicted of the murder of Mary Phagan, was sentenced today to be hanged June 22 by Judge Ben Hill in the

THREE DIE WHEN TRAWLER STRIKES MINE

GRIMSBY, England, May 10 .- The trawler Hellenic was blown up sunk by a mine \$5 miles east of Spurn Head in the North Sea Sunday. Thro